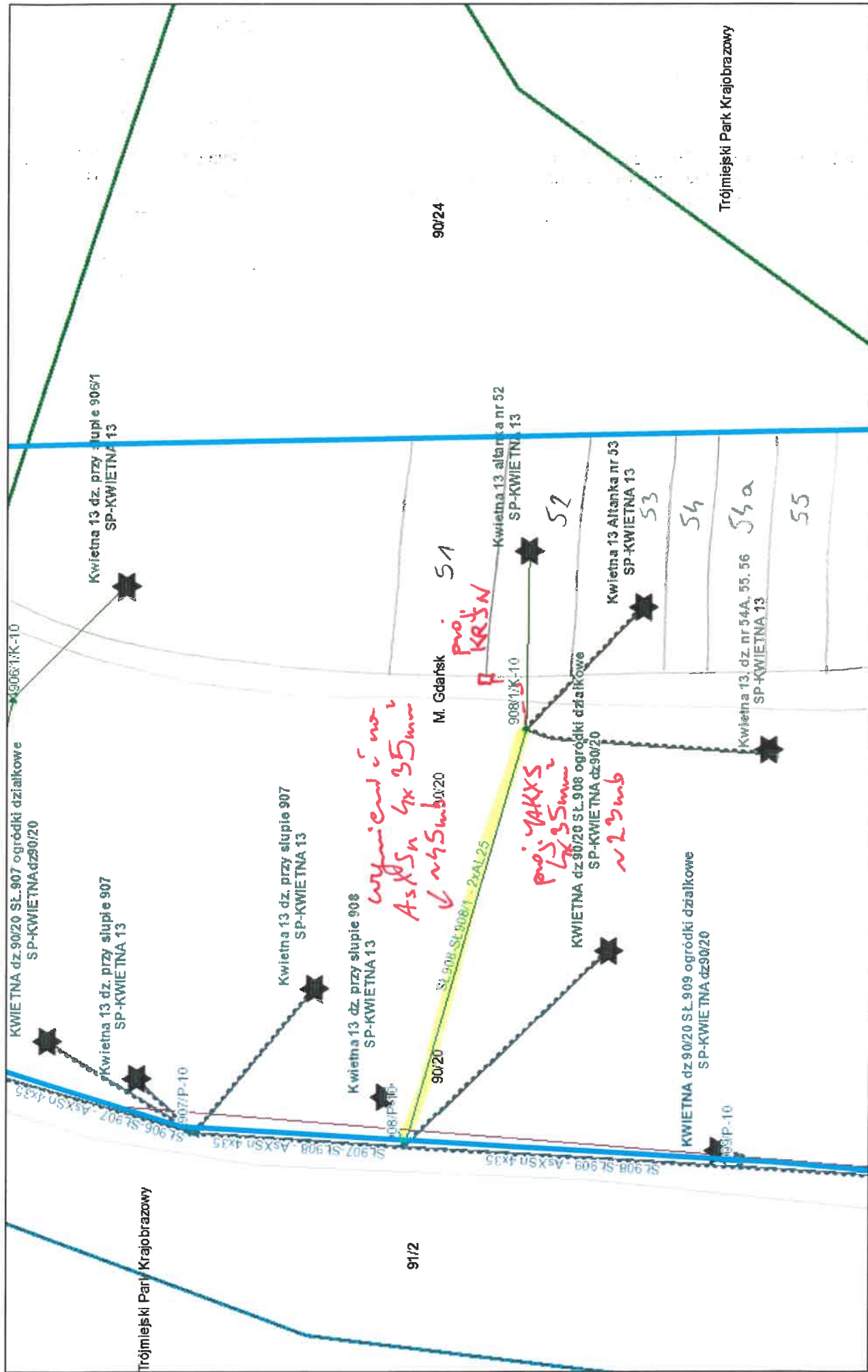




listopada 13, 2025

